

In: KSC-BC-2020-06

Specialist Prosecutor v. Hashim Thaçi, Kadri Veseli, Rexhep

Selimi and Jakup Krasniqi

Before: Trial Panel II

Judge Charles L. Smith, III, Presiding

Judge Christoph Barthe

Judge Guénaël Mettraux

Judge Fergal Gaynor, Reserve Judge

Registrar: Dr Fidelma Donlon

Filing Participant: Acting Specialist Prosecutor

Date: 20 February 2023

Language: English

Classification: Public

Prosecution response to SELIMI Defence request for a further initial appearance and related relief (F01281)

Specialist Prosecutor's Office Counsel for Hashim Thaçi

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Counsel for Kadri Veseli

Counsel for Victims Ben Emmerson

Simon Laws

Counsel for Rexhep Selimi

David Young

Counsel for Jakup Krasniqi

Venkateswari Alagendra

- 1. The Request¹ should be dismissed.² The SELIMI Allegations³ are not 'new' charges.⁴ In turn, there is no right to further initial appearances or preliminary motions, as requested by the Defence. The related request for an extension of time to file an alibi notice insofar as it is dependent on the resolution of further preliminary motions⁵ is therefore also unsubstantiated.
- 2. The Accused are not charged with having directly committed any of the charged crimes. However, the Indictment⁶ does allege that the Accused contributed to the common purpose of the alleged JCE by, *inter alia*, personally participating in the crimes charged.⁷ The Indictment provides examples of such personal participation, including the SELIMI Allegations. As found by the Pre-Trial Judge and Court of Appeals, such instances of personal participation (i) are material facts, which provide specificity and precision concerning the existing charges,⁸ and (ii) cannot amount to an additional or

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¹ Selimi Defence Request for Trial Panel to Schedule a Further Initial Appearance and Preliminary Motions and Suspend the Order Updating the Notice of Alibi, KSC-BC-2020-06/F01281, 13 February 2023 ('Request'). *See also* Specialist Prosecutor's Preparation Conference, Transcript, 15 February 2023, pp.2034-2037; Selimi Defence Updated Notice of Alibi, KSC-BC-2020-06/F01298, 15 February 2023.

² Specialist Prosecutor's Preparation Conference, Transcript, 15 February 2023, p.2038 (the SPO undertook to file this response by 20 February 2023).

³ The 'SELIMI Allegations' are those concerned by the Request (*see* para.2), namely, the portions of paragraphs 41-42, 49, 115, 139, and 149 of the Indictment that were redacted from the Defence before 26 January 2023.

⁴ See also Specialist Prosecutor's Preparation Conference, Transcript, 15 February 2023, pp.2035-2037.

⁵ Request, KSC-BC-2020-06/F01281, para.27.

⁶ See Amended Indictment, KSC-BC-2020-06/F00999/A01, 30 September 2022, Confidential ('Indictment').

⁷ See also Decision on Defence Motions Alleging Defects in the Form of the Indictment, KSC-BC-2020-06/F00413, 22 July 2021, Confidential ('Indictment Decision'), para.90.

⁸ Indictment Decision, KSC-BC-2020-06/F00413, para.91; Decision on Defence Appeals Against Decision on Motion Alleging Defects in the Form of the Indictment, KSC-BC-2020-06/IA012/F00015, 22 August 2022, Confidential ('Indictment Appeal Decision'), paras 46-47; Decision Concerning Submission of Corrected Indictment and Request to Amend Pursuant to Rule 90(1)(b), KSC-BC-2020-06/F00635, 23 December 2021, Confidential ('Amended Indictment Decision'), para.26; Decision on Defence Appeals Against Decision Concerning Request to Amend the Indictment Pursuant to Rule(1)(b) of the Rules, KSC-BC-2020-06/IA018/F0007, 22 March 2022 ('Amended Indictment Appeal Decision'), para.26.

independent basis for conviction.9 Thus, none of the SELIMI Allegations constitute a 'new' charge.¹⁰

- Considering the nature of the SELIMI Allegations, there is no basis for any further 3. initial appearance or Rule 97¹¹ preliminary motions. Rule 90 – upon which the Request is largely based¹² - only applies to Indictment amendments and then, only provides for further initial appearances and preliminary motions in respect of new charges, 13 which the SELIMI Allegations are not.
- 4. Finally, the Pre-Trial Judge and Court of Appeals have already considered and rejected Defence arguments concerning previous redactions to the Indictment, finding that such redactions, including to the SELIMI Allegations, (i) did not impact Indictment specificity and (ii) were in line with previously granted protective measures intended to ensure a proper balance between the rights and interests of the Accused, victims, and witnesses. 14 Defence submissions that such redactions potentially amounted to an abuse of process¹⁵ are therefore wholly unsubstantiated and should be disregarded.
- 5. For the foregoing reasons, the Trial Panel should reject the Request in its entirety.

⁹ Amended Indictment Decision, KSC-BC-2020-06/F00635, paras 26-27; Amended Indictment Appeal Decision, KSC-BC-2020-06/IA018/F00007, paras 26-27, 29. These decisions specifically concerned, inter alia, Indictment paragraphs 42 and 139. However, the reasoning applies broadly to all of the SELIMI Allegations.

¹⁰ See, similarly, Amended Indictment Decision, KSC-BC-2020-06/F00635, paras 26-28; Amended Indictment Appeal Decision, KSC-BC-2020-06/IA018/F00007, paras 26-27.

¹¹ Rules of Procedure and Evidence Before the Kosovo Specialist Chambers, KSC-BD-03/Rev3/2020, 2 June 2020 ('Rules'). All references to 'Rule' or 'Rules' herein refer to the Rules, unless otherwise specified.

¹² Request, KSC-BC-2020-06/F01281, paras 2, 9, 14, 19-20.

¹³ Rule 90(3)-(4).

¹⁴ Indictment Decision, KSC-BC-2020-06/F00413, fns 163, 165, 167, 218, 250, 259, 277-281, 285-286; Indictment Appeal Decision, KSC-BC-2020-06/IA012/F00015, paras 26-27, 29. See also Amended Indictment Decision, KSC-BC-2020-06/F00635, para.47.

¹⁵ Request, KSC-BC-2020-06/F01281, paras 16-17.

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Monday, 20 February 2023

At The Hague, the Netherlands.